

**MADISON AQUIFER DATA**



1935983 - R8 SEMS

## MADISON AQUIFER - SOUTH DAKOTA - ESTIMATES

- ◆◆◆ 47 hydrology studies of Black Hills since 1909 (24 by USGS)
  - ◆◆◆ 36 hydrology studies of Madison Aquifer
- ◆◆◆ Volume 12,066 million acre feet
- ◆◆◆ Porosity 11%
- ◆◆◆ Storage 1,327 million acre feet
- ◆◆◆ Obtainable (from wells) 603 million acre feet
- ◆◆◆ Recharge rate 2 million acre feet/year
- ◆◆◆ \* State appropriations 87,116 acre feet/year
  - ◆◆◆ this is .1% of obtainable supply
  - ◆◆◆ this is 4% of annual recharge rate

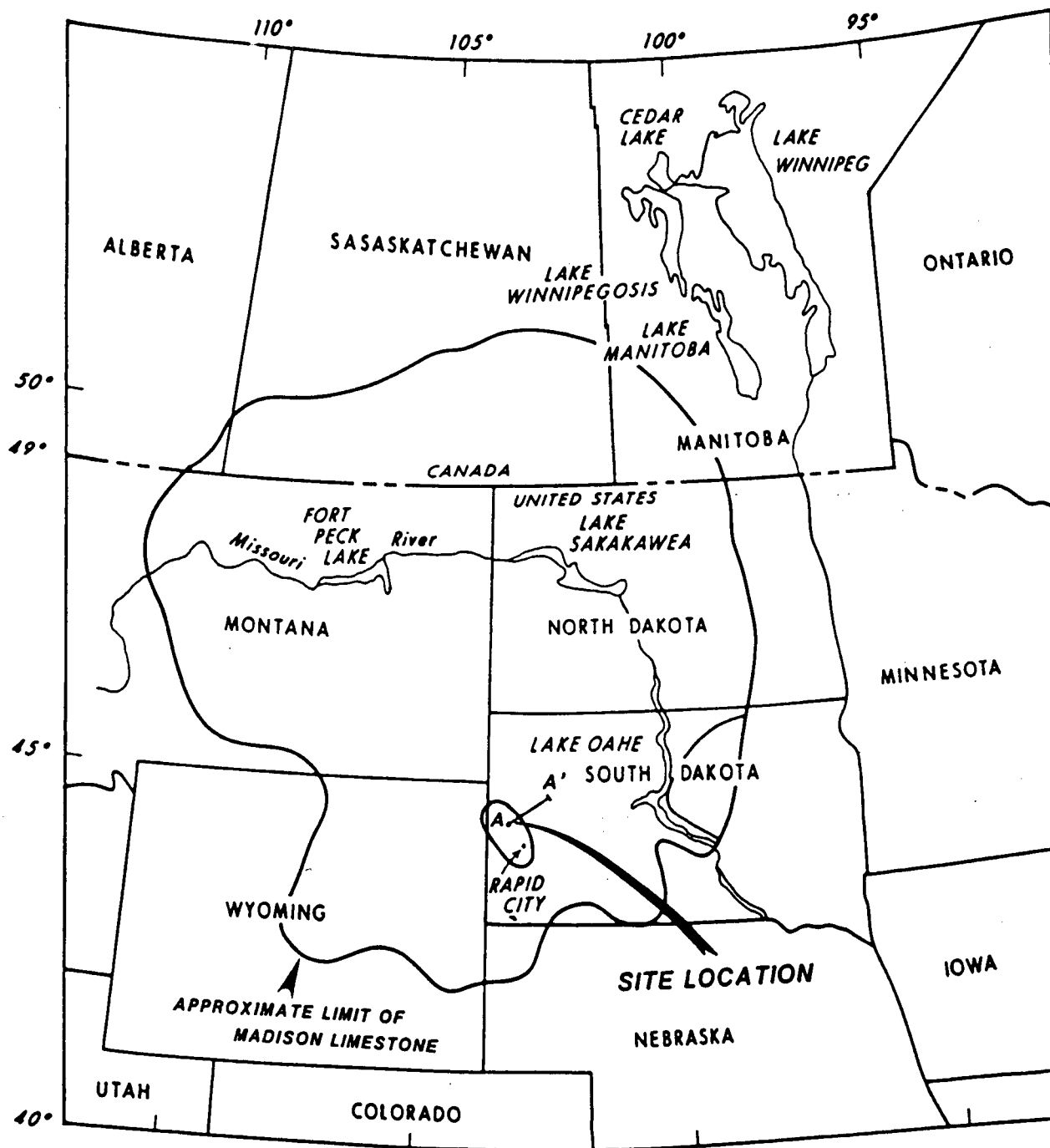
## STATE APPROPRIATIONS (TOTALS)

	<u>CFS</u>	<u>AFY</u>
Irrigation	53.66	41,011
Municipal	47.7	34,474
Rwd/Swd	8.06	5,824
Ind/Comm	8.24	5,955
Geothermal	<u>2.7</u>	<u>1,951</u>
Total	120.36 cfs	87,116

### Brohm Mining Corporation

Appropriation sought	3,225 AFY
First six months use	3,225 AF $\frac{1}{2}$ Y
Next 15 years use	1,613 AFY
Less - surface collection (based on normal precipitation)	<u>( 726 AFY)</u>
Actual Average Use of Madison Aquifer	887 AFY

\* Appropriations typically 2 to 3 times greater than actual use.



STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA  
MADISON AQUIFER  
PERMITS AND APPROPRIATIONS \*(CFS)

COUNTY	IRRIGATION	MUNICIPAL <sup>1</sup>	RURAL WATER DEVELOPMENT SUBURBAN HOUSING DEVELOPMENT	INDUSTRIAL COMMERCIAL	GEOTHERMAL	TOTAL CFS	NO. PERMITS	= GPM
Butte	26.02 (5)	2.23 (1)	1.34 (3)	—	—	29.59	( 9)	13,256.32
Fall River	9.36 (1)	4.59 (4)	—	2.55 (2)	—	16.50	( 7)	7,392.00
Haskell	11.12 (2)	2.55 (3)	—	—	2.7 (2)	16.37	( 7)	7,333.76
Lawrence	5.16 (5)	7.00 (5)	0.42 (3)	1.47 (4)	—	14.05	(17)	6,294.40
Meade	—	5.70 (3)	3.50 (3)	—	—	9.20	( 6)	4,121.60
Penningson	—	4.06 (4)	2.80 (12)	2.00 (1)	—	8.86	(17)	3,969.28
Parkins	—	4.45 (1)	—	—	—	4.45	( 1)	1,993.60
Hughes	—	—	—	2.22 (1)	—	2.22	( 1)	994.56
Stanley	2.00 (1)	—	—	—	—	2.00	( 1)	896.00
Dewey	—	1.02 (1)	—	—	—	1.02	( 1)	457.96
Ziebach	—	.50 (1)	—	—	—	0.50	( 1)	224.00
TOTAL CFS	53.66	32.10	8.06	8.24	2.7	104.76		
TOTAL GPM	24,040	14,381	3,611	3,692	1,210			46,932.48
PERMIT NO	(14)	(23)	(21)	(8)	(2)		(68)	

MUNICIPALITIES <sup>1</sup>

SPEARFISH	7.00 (5)
STURGES	5.70 (3)
EDGEMONT	4.59 (4)
LEMMON	4.45 (1)
BELLE FOURCHE	2.23 (1)
BOX ELDER	2.22 (2)
MIDLAND	1.33 (1)
PHILLIP	1.22 (2)
EAGLE BUTTE	1.02 (1)
WALL	1.00 (1)
RAPID CITY **	.84 (1)
DUPREE	.50 (1)

\* DWR - MARCH, 1989

\*\* CURRENTLY SEEKING APPROPRIATION OF 7,000 GPM OR 15.6 CFS

-----  
**MEMORANDUM**  
-----

FROM: Adrian Brown

Ref:1182/891113sb.bro

TO: Doug Stewart, Brohm

RE: Hydrology References

DATE: November 13, 1989  
-----

We have been asked to provide a bibliography of the investigation papers into the Madison Aquifer and groundwater resources in the vicinity of the Black Hills. Please find below a listing of the references that we have or know of, in date order.

1909a Geology and Underground Waters in South Dakota. United States Geological Survey Water-Supply Paper 227.

1909b Geology and Water Resources of the Northern Portion of the Black Hills and Adjoining Regions in South Dakota and Wyoming. United States Geological Survey Professional Paper 65.

1918 Artesian Waters in the Vicinity of the Black Hills, South Dakota. United States Geological Survey Water-Supply Paper 428.

1959 Orr, H.K., Precipitation and Streamflow in the Black Hills. USDA, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station Paper 44.

1961 Davis, R.W., C.F. Dyer, and J.E. Powell. Progress Report on Wells Penetrating Artesian Aquifers in South Dakota. Prepared in cooperation with South Dakota State Water Resources Commission. Washington, D.C., U.S.G.P.O., 1961.

1967 Niven, D.W., Determination of Porosity and Permeability of Selected Sandstone Aquifers of South Dakota. South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, unpublished M.S. thesis.

1971 Schoon, R.A., Geology and Hydrology of the Dakota Formation in South Dakota. South Dakota Geological Survey Report of Investigations 107.

1973 Rahn, P.H., and J.P. Gries. Large Springs in the Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming. South Dakota Geological Survey Report of Investigations 107.

1974 Miller, R.H., and P.H. Rahn, Recharge to the Dakota Sandstone from Outcrops in the Black Hills, South Dakota. Bulletin of the Association of Engineering Geologists, v. 11, no. 3.

1976 Greis, J.P., P.H. Rahn, R.K. Baker, A Pump Test in the Dakota Sandstone at Wall, South Dakota, Vermillion: Science Center, University of South Dakota, 1976.

1976 Miller, W.R., Water in Carbonate Rocks of the Madison Group in Southeastern Montana - A preliminary evaluation. United States Geological Survey Water-Supply Paper 2043.

1976 Konikow, L.F., Preliminary Digital Model of Ground-Water Flow in the Madison Group, Powder River Basin and Adjacent Areas, Wyoming, Montana, South Dakota, North Dakota, and Nebraska. U.S.G.S. WRIR 75-63. Denver, U.S.G.S. Water Resources Division, 1976.

1977 Blankennagel, R.K., W.R. Miller, D.L. Brown and E.M. Cushing., Report on preliminary Data fro Madison Limestone Test Well N\1, NE 1/4SE1/4 Sec. 15, T 57N, R 65 W, Crook County Wyoming. USGS OFR 81-528.

1977 Gries, J.P., Geothermal Applications on the Madison (Pahasapa) Aquifer System in South Dakota: Final Report, October 1, 1976-September 30, 1977. U.S. D.O.E., INEL, 1977.

1978 Konikow, L.F., Hydrogeologic considerations for an Interstate Groundwater Compact on the Madison Aquifer, Northern Great Plains. U.S.G.S. OFR 78-138, Denver: U.S. Geological Survey.

1979 Pakkong, M. Groundwater of the Boulder Park Area, Lawrence County, South Dakota. South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, unpublished M.S. thesis.

1980 Boggs, J.M. and A.M Jenkins, Analysis of Aquifer tests conducted at the proposed Burdock Uranium Mine Site, Burdock, South Dakota, TVA, Office of Natural Resources, Division of Water Resources, Water System Development Branch, Norris Tennessee, Report No WR28-1-520-109.

1981 Blankennagel, R.K., Howells, L.W. and W.R. Miller. Completion and testing of Madison Limestone Test Well 3. USGS OFR 81-528.

1981 Bradford, W.L., Water Levels in Bedrock Aquifers in South Dakota. USGS OFR 81-152.

1981 Thayer, P.A. Petrology and Petrography for U.S. Geological Survey Test Wells 1, 2, and 3 in the Madison Limestone in Montana and Wyoming. USGS OFR 81-221.

1982 Brown, D.L., R.K. Blankennagel, L.M. MacCary, and J.A. Peterson. Correlation of paleostructure and sediment deposition in the Madison Limestone and associated Rocks in Parts of Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, Wyoming, and Nebraska. United States Geological Survey OFR 82-906.

1983 Bredehoeft, J.D., and C.E. Neuzil, and P.C.D. Milly. Regional Flow in the Dakota Aquifer: A Study in the Role of Confining Layers. U.S.G.S. Water Supply Paper 2237.

1984 Downey, J.S., Geohydrology of the Madison and Associated Aquifers in parts of Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Wyoming. United States Geological Survey Professional Paper 1273-G, Washington, D.C., USGPO.

1984 Geochemistry of Ground-Water in Two Sandstone Aquifer Systems in the Northern Great Plains in Parts of Montana, Wyoming, North Dakota, and South Dakota. United States Geological Survey Professional Paper 1402-C. Washington, D.C., USGPO.

1984 Peterson, J.A., Stratigraphy and Sedimentary Facies of the Madison Limestone and associated rocks in parts of Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Wyoming. United States Geological Survey Professional Paper 1273-A.

1985 Lobmeyer, D.H., Freshwater Heads and Ground-Water Temperatures in Aquifers of the Northern Great Plains in Parts of Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Wyoming. United States Geological Survey Professional Paper 1402-D. Washington, D.C., USGPO.

1986 Anna, L.O., Geologic Framework of the Ground-Water System in Jurassic and Cretaceous Rocks in the Northern Great Plains, in parts of Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Wyoming. United States Geological Survey Professional Paper 1402-B. Washington, D.C., USGPO.

1986 Downey, J.S., Geohydrology of Bedrock Aquifers in the Northern Great Plains in parts of Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Wyoming. United States Geological Survey Professional Paper 1402-E, USGPO, Washington, D.C.

1987 Kyllonen, D.P., and K.D. Peter, Geohydrology and Water Quality of the Inyan Kara, Minnelusa, and Madison Aquifers of the Northern Black Hills, South Dakota and Wyoming, and Bear Lodge Mountains, Wyoming, U.S. Geological Survey Water Resources Investigations Report 86-4158, prepared in cooperation with the South Dakota Department of Water and Natural Resources, Rapid City, South Dakota.

1988 Downey, J.S., and G.A. Dinwiddie, The Regional Aquifer System Underlying the Northern Great Plains in Parts of Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Wyoming - Summary, United States Geological Survey Professional Paper 1402-A, USGPO, Washington, D.C.

1989 Burr, M.J., R.D. Benson, and D.S. Hansen, Water Resources Data - South Dakota - Water Year 1988, U.S. Geological Survey Water-Data Report SD-88-1, Huron, South Dakota.



## OTHER HYDROLOGY REFERENCES AVAILABLE

- 1962 Agnew, A.F., M.F. Tipton and F.V. Steece. South Dakota's Ground Water Needs and Supplies. South Dakota Geological Survey, Misc. Invest. No. 4.
- 1962 McGuinness, C.L. Water in South Dakota. South Dakota Geologic Survey Water Resources Report No. 2.
- 1963 The Role of Ground Water in the National Water Situation. U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 1800.
- 1979 Rahn, Perry H. Ground Water Resources of Western South Dakota. Report to U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Omaha District.
- 1976 South Dakota Department of Environmental Protection. South Dakota Public Water Supply, Chemical Data. Department of Environmental Protection, Pierre, South Dakota.
- 1979 Szigeti, G.J. Sedimentology and Paleontology of the Upper Jurassic Unkpapa Sandstone and Morrison Formation, East Flank of the Black Hills, South Dakota. Unpublished M.S. Thesis, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology.
- 1978 Taylor, J.O. Summary Appraisals of the Nation's Ground Water Resources - Missouri Basin Region. U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 813-Q.
- 1954 Tullis, E.H., J.P. Gries and J.H. Cope. Inventory of Published and Unpublished Data of the Characteristics of Saline Surface and Ground Water of South Dakota. Engineering and Mining Exp. Study., South Dakota School of Mines and Technology.
- 1964 Mineral and Water Resources of South Dakota. U.S. Geological Survey. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington.
- 1975 Mineral and Water Resources of South Dakota. U.S. Geological Survey. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington.
- 1984 Allen, J.C., D. Iles, and A. Petres. Analysis of Groundwater and Stream Flow Data. Groundwater Resource Inventory. Report to Army Corps of Engineers.
- 1979 Rahn, P. Groundwater Resources of Western South Dakota. South Dakota School of Mines and Technology Report to U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Omaha District.
- 1981 Rahn, P. Reconnaissance Elements of the Western Dakota Region of South Dakota. South Dakota School of Mines and Technology Report to U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Omaha District.

1981 Rahn, P. Aquifer Evaluation Elements of the Western Dakotas Region of South Dakota. South Dakota School of Mines and Technology Report to U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Omaha District.

1979 Dennis, A.S. and J.R. Miller, Jr. Impact of Weather Modification Upon Surface Water Supplies in Western South Dakota. Institute of Atmospheric Sciences, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology Report to U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Omaha District.

1988 Enecotech, Inc. Baseline Field Studies and Description of the Existing Hydrologic Environment, Brohm Mining Corporation Gilt Edge Expansion.